

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

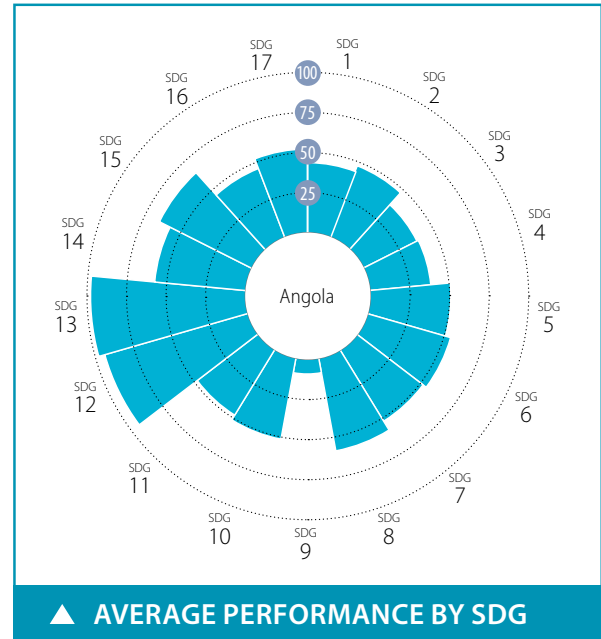
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 149 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	21.0	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	42.9	2020	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.0	2017	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.6	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.2	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.9	2015	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	241	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.5	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	77.2	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	355.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	119	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.6	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	150.5	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	49.6	2016	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	50	2018	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.0	2011	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	20.7	2011	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.4	2014	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	29.8	2016	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	62.5	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	49.9	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	1.1	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	41.9	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	48.1	2016	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2017	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.3	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	14.3	2017	●	↓
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.9	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.1	2008	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	32.4	2017	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	58.0	2017	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	32.2	2014	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2016	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.9	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2017	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	88.3	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.1	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.9	2014	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.4	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2012	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	48.0	2018	●	↗
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.2	2014	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	25.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.4	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.0	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2010	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.4	2017	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.