

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

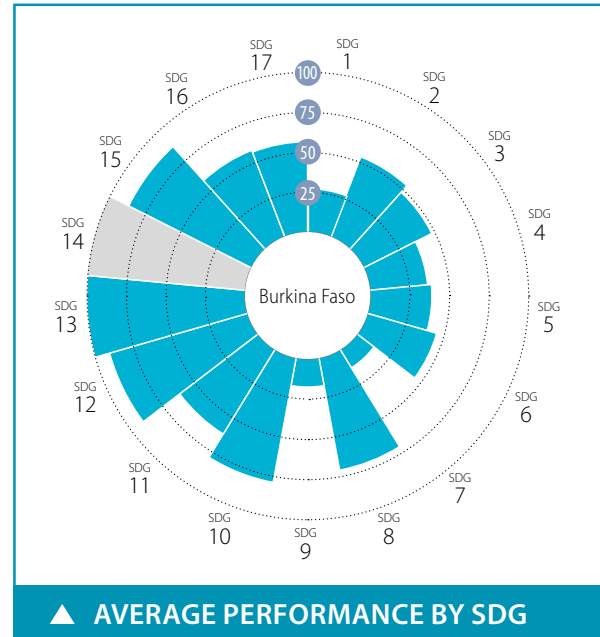
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **137** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	33.2	2020	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	16.0	2017	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	67.7	2020	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	29.9	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.0	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.3	2016	●	↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.6	2016	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	35.3	2014	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	42.9	2017	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	74.3	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	320	2017	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55.4	2019	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.7	2018	●	↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	76.4	2018	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2018	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2016	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.7	2016	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	206	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2010	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.5	2016	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2010	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	2016	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	104.3	2017	●	→	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	79.8	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2018	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	0.0	2018	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40.0	2017	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.6	2018	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	43.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.3	2018	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	56.4	2018	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	47.6	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.8	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.4	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	47.9	2017	●	↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.4	2017	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.8	2005	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.0	2018	●	↗
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57.7	2019	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	76.9	2018	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	25.5	2017	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	8.9	2016	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	39.2	2016	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.5	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2018	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2015	●	↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.2	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.3	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.9	2018	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.