

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

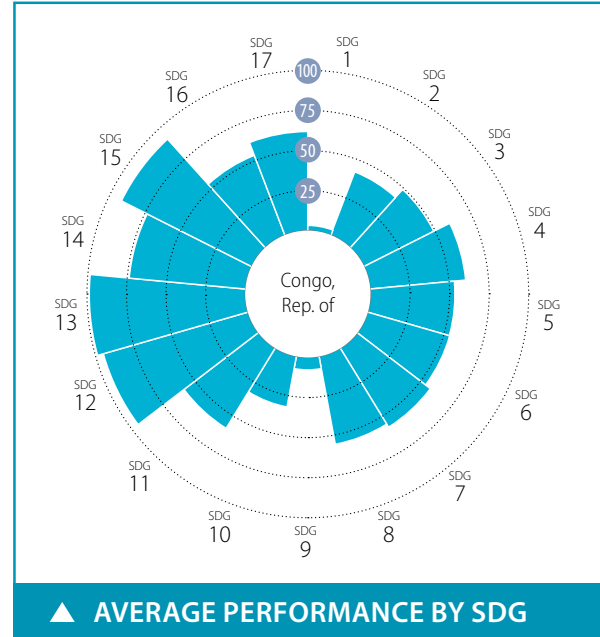
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 135 (OF 166)



## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

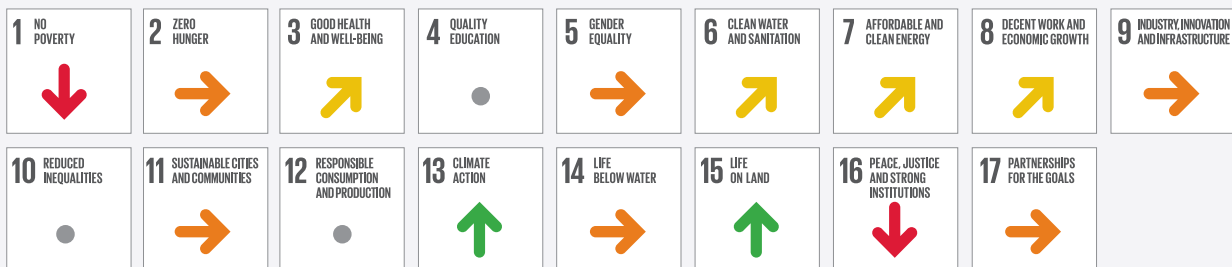


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	67.0	2020	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	8.7	2017	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	85.8	2020	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2017	●	●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	40.3	2017	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.2	2015	●	↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2015	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	52.0	2011	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2017	●	→	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	46.6	2017	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	72.8	2017	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	378	2017	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	53.2	2019	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2018	●	↗	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.1	2018	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	375.0	2018	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2016	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2018	●	↗	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	23.7	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.7	2016	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	131	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.8	2010	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2016	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2016	●	→	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	112.2	2017	●	→	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.4	2015	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2017	●	↗	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2019	●	↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.9	2012	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.1	2012	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	8.0	2014	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	82.1	2018	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	43.2	2015	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.5	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.3	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	73.2	2017	●	↗	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.2	2017	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	* 9.3	2015	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.0	2000	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44.8	2019	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2018	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	66.2	2017	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2019	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.1	2016	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	23.3	2016	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2017	●	↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.0	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.1	2018	●	●	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2015	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.1	2017	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.5	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.3	2016	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.