

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

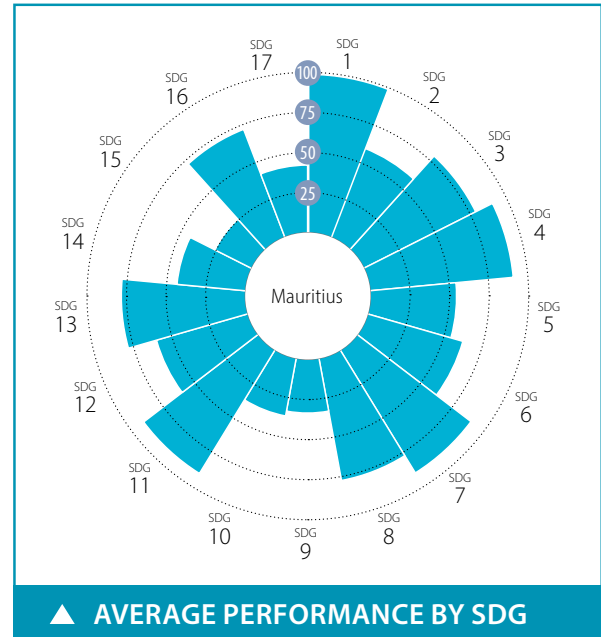
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 108 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	58.6	2018	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.3	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.8	2016	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.4	2012	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	1.1	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.5	2017	●	↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	61	2017	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.2	2019	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.2	2018	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.5	2018	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.3	2016	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2018	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.6	2016	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	225.4	2012	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2016	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.0	2012	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2010	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.7	2016	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.2	2010	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	●	↗	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	25.7	2017	●	↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.6	2017	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2015	●	→	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2017	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.8	2018	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2019	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018	●	→	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	47.9	2014	●	↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.8	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	6.5	2008	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	40.8	2014	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.3	2018	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.9	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	2019	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2019	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	22.1	2018	●	●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.5	2017	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2016	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.3	2005	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	40.7	2018	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.5	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65.1	2019	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	72.4	2013	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019	●	↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.3	2016	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2017	●	→	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.5	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.7	2018	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2016	●	↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.8	2017	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.6	2018	●	↓	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2010	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	79.8	2019	●	●	

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.