

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

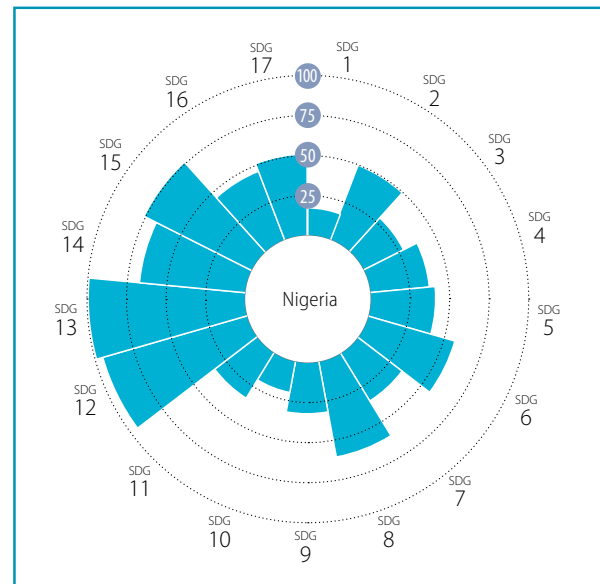
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 160 (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	47.6	2020	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	76.9	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.4	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	43.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	917	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.0	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	119.9	2018	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	307	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.4	2016	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.2	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	107.3	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.3	2017	●	→
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	64.1	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.1	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	42.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	3.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.4	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.2	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.7	2010	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.7	2013	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	54.4	2017	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.9	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.8	2017	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.2	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.1	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2010	●	↑
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Population using the internet (%)	42.0	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	30.7	2018	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.3	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2007	●	●
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	56.1	2003	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	71.8	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	14.6	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	2.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2017	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	110.2	2018	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.1	2019	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)	28.5	2014	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.6	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.8	2015	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	67.8	2018	●	→
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54.3	2018	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.6	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2019	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.5	2019	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	*	5.0	2013	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.