

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

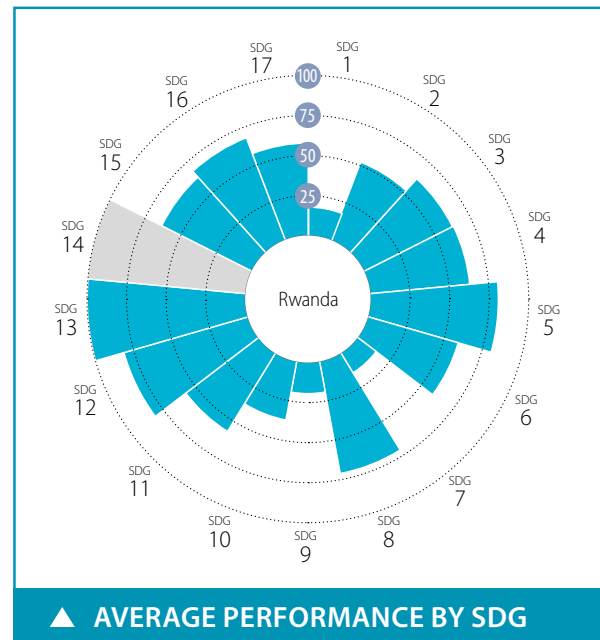
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 132 (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	45.9	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.9	2020	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	36.8	2017	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.9	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.8	2015	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.9	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	35.3	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2018	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.2	2016	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2016	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2016	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	39.1	2017	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2018	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	62.9	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.6	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.7	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.6	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	0.6	2013	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	34.1	2017	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.6	2016	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.5	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	21.8	2017	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	39.0	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2017	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	50.1	2016	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	43.2	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	75.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.2	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	5.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.3	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2010	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2017	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2015	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	6.8	2015	●	●
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80.3	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	28.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	52.4	2019	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2016	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.0	2017	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●

* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., LaFortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.