

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

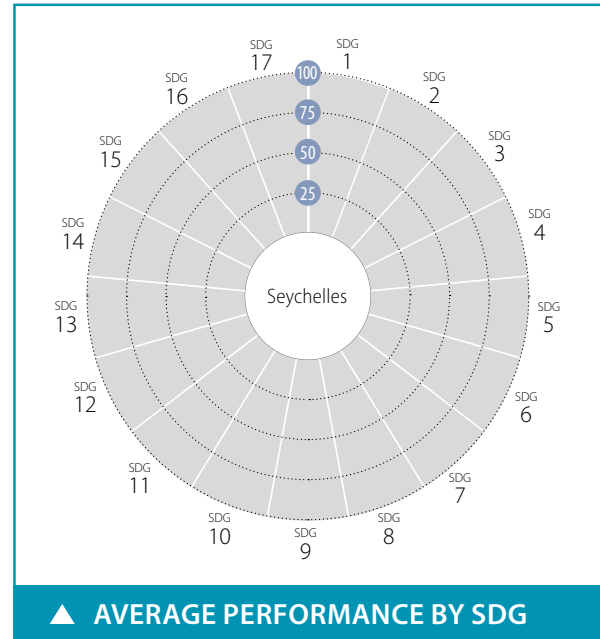
Index score



Regional average score

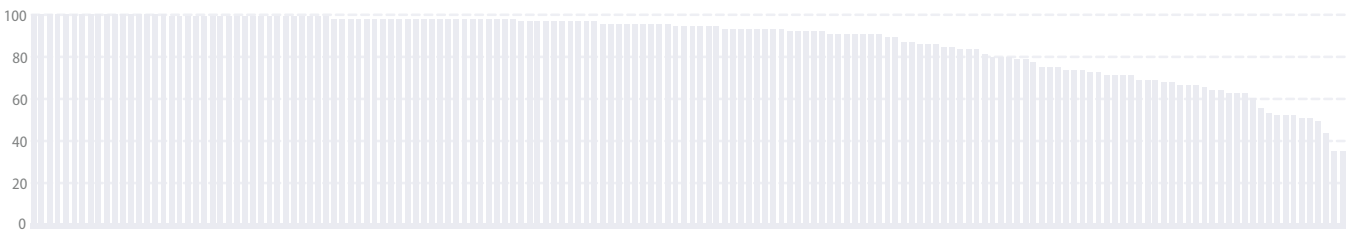


SDG Global rank **NA** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

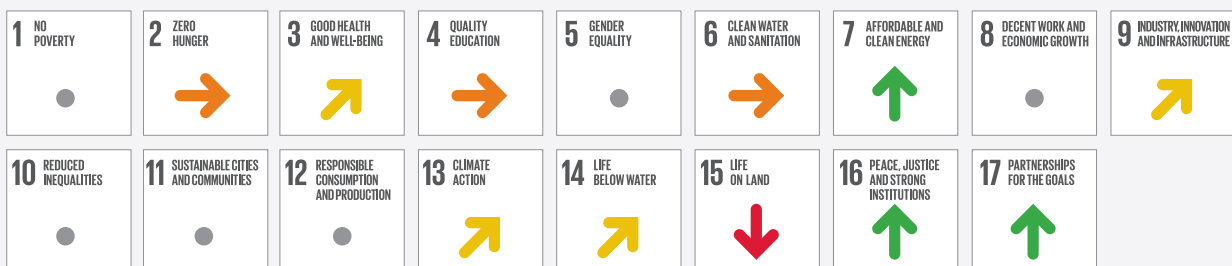


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| Indicator   | Value | Year        | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| <b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>  |       |             |        |       |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)   | NA    | NA          | ●      | ●     |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)   | NA    | NA          | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%)  | *     | 1.2 2017    | ●      | ●     |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)   |       | 7.9 2012    | ●      | →     |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)  |       | 4.3 2012    | ●      | ↑     |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)   |       | 14.0 2016   | ●      | ↓     |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)  |       | 2.4 2007    | ●      | ●     |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)   |       | 1.2 2015    | ●      | →     |
| <b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>  |       |             |        |       |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)   |       | 53 2017     | ●      | ↑     |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)   |       | 8.8 2018    | ●      | ↑     |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)   |       | 14.5 2018   | ●      | ↑     |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)  |       | 18.0 2018   | ●      | ↓     |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)  |       | 21.2 2016   | ●      | ↗     |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)                      |       | 49 2016     | ●      | ●     |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)   |       | 15.9 2016   | ●      | ↓     |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)  |       | 73.3 2016   | ●      | →     |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)   |       | 62.1 2017   | ●      | ↓     |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)   |       | 99.0 2012   | ●      | ●     |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)   |       | 96 2018     | ●      | ↑     |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)  |       | 71.0 2017   | ●      | ↑     |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%)   |       | 92.2 2018   | ●      | ↓     |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%)   |       | 108.4 2018  | ●      | ↑     |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)   |       | 99.1 2018   | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)                            |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)  |       | 21.2 2020   | ●      | ↓     |
| <b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>  |       |             |        |       |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)   |       | 96.2 2017   | ●      | →     |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)   |       | 100.0 2017  | ●      | ↑     |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)  |       | 1.7 2018    | ●      | ●     |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)   |       | 34.6 2013   | ●      | →     |
| <b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Population with access to electricity (%)   |       | 100.0 2017  | ●      | ↑     |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)  |       | 90.4 2016   | ●      | ↑     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)            |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%)   |       | 0.3 2018    | ●      | ●     |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)   |       | 1.8 2010    | ●      | ↑     |
| <b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Population using the internet (%)   |       | 58.8 2017   | ●      | ↑     |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)   |       | 80.5 2018   | ●      | ↑     |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)                                     |       | 0.0 2020    | ●      | ●     |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)  |       | 0.1 2018    | ●      | ↓     |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)  |       | 0.2 2016    | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income  |       | 49.1 2013   | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )              |       | 20.2 2017   | ●      | →     |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)   |       | 2.4 2012    | ●      | ●     |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita)  |       | 11.5 2016   | ●      | ●     |
| Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)  |       | 1155.8 2012 | ●      | ●     |
| SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)   |       | 30.1 2012   | ●      | ●     |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)   |       | 35.8 2010   | ●      | ●     |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)  |       | 11.5 2010   | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)   |       | 4.2 2017    | ●      | ↑     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)  |       | 2.4 2015    | ●      | →     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)   |       | 0.0 2017    | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)   |       | 22.9 2018   | ●      | →     |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)   |       | 78.4 2019   | ●      | ↑     |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)   |       | 29.7 2014   | ●      | ↑     |
| Fish caught by trawling (%)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  |       | 0.0 2018    | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)  |       | 19.2 2018   | ●      | →     |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)   |       | 0.7 2019    | ●      | ↓     |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  |       | 0.5 2018    | ●      | ●     |
| <b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Homicides (per 100,000 population)  |       | 12.7 2016   | ●      | ↑     |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population)   |       | 15.1 2018   | ●      | ↑     |
| Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)                                       |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)  |       | 4.7 2019    | ●      | ●     |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)  |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)  |       | 66 2019     | ●      | ↑     |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)   |       | * 0.0 2019  | ●      | ●     |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)  |       | 29.4 2019   | ●      | ↑     |
| <b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>   |       |             |        |       |
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)  |       | 8.2 2016    | ●      | ↑     |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)   |       | NA NA       | ●      | ●     |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)  |       | 68.1 2019   | ●      | ●     |

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.