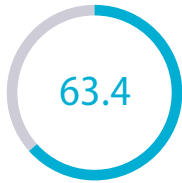


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

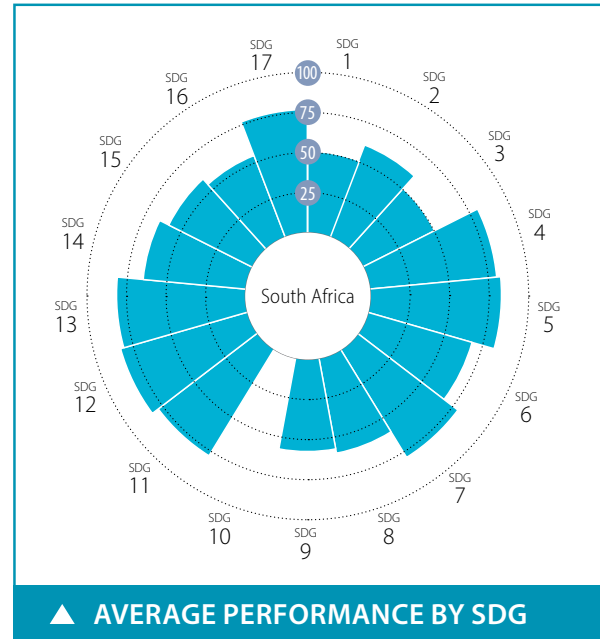
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **110** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.5	2020	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	56.2	2017	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	34.1	2020	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.5	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.4	2016	●	↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2016	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	67.3	2014	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)	0.5	2015	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	25.1	2017	●	↗
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2017	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.1	2018	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2018	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	2018	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2011	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	520.0	2018	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2016	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.9	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	43.1	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.2	2016	●	↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2012	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.4	2010	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.9	2016	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2010	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	2016	●	↗	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	67.9	2017	●	→	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	9.1	2017	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	●	●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2018	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1690.1	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69.0	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2018	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.9	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2019	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.0	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.6	2014	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.8	2016	●	●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	26.6	2014	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.3	2017	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	77.9	2016	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2018	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.8	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.9	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.6	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	75.7	2017	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2017	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	44.4	2015	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.0	2018	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018	●	●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	31.5	2018	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.8	2013	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2018	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	84.4	2017	●	↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.8	2016	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.8	2017	●	↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	●	●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.2	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2018	●	●	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.3	2016	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	28.2	2019	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.9	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2010	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019	●	●

\* Imputed data point.

Source: Sachs, J., Schmidt-Traub, G., Kroll, C., Lafortune, G., Fuller, G., Woelm, F. 2020. The Sustainable Development Goals and COVID-19. Sustainable Development Report 2020. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.